



FIG. I



201 → STUDENT ( SID, SNAME, MAJOR)  
CLASS ( CID, CNAME, TIME, ROOM)

STUDENT\_CLASS ( SID, CID)

OLD WAY-USE STUDENT\_CLASS TO MODEL RELATIONSHIP

202 → STUDENT ( SID, SNAME, MAJOR, CIDBS)  
CLASS ( CID, CNAME, TIME, ROOM, SIDBS)

NEW WAY-USE BITSETS CIDBS AND SIDBS TO MODEL  
RELATIONSHIP

FIG.2

401 → OLD WAY

CATEGORY (CATEGORYID BIGINT)  
DOCUMENT (DOCUMENTID BIGINT)  
PARENT-CHILD ASSOCIATIONS (CHILID BIGINT, PARENTID  
BIGINT)

402 → NEW WAY

CATEGORY (CATEGORYID BIGINT, BSDOCUMENT BITSET,  
BSPARENT BITSET, BSCHILD BITSET)  
DOCUMENT (DOCUMENTID BIGINT)

FIG.4

BRAND:

IBM INTELLI  
STATION

1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9  
10,11,12,13

FAMILY:

INTELLISTATION  
EPRO

11,12  
INTELLI  
STATION MPRO

1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9  
10,11,12,13

INTELLISTATION  
ZPRO

MACHINE  
TYPE:

6868  
8

6889  
6,7

1,2,3,4,5,6,7,  
11,12,13

6897  
9,10

MODEL  
NUMBER:

15K  
1,2

1,2,6,7,11,  
12,13

15U  
3

3,6,7,11,  
12,13

15V  
4,5

3,6,7,11,  
12,13

PRODUCT  
INSTANCES:

23H3470  
6889-15U

3,6,7,11,  
12,13

23H3471  
6889-15U

3,6,7,11,  
12,13

FIG.3

# FIG.5

NOR RULES: INPUT ALL FALSE ⇒ OUTPUT TRUE

INPUT TRUE EXPRESSIONS	ANDISEMPTY EVALUATES TO FALSE	RETURNS FALSE NOR RULES
INPUT FALSE EXPRESSIONS + OPTIONAL	ANDEQUALS EVALUATES TO TRUE	RETURNS TRUE NOR RULES

OR RULES: INPUT ALL FALSE ⇒ OUTPUT FALSE

INPUT TRUE EXPRESSIONS	ANDISEMPTY EVALUATES TO FALSE	RETURNS TRUE OR RULES
INPUT FALSE EXPRESSIONS + OPTIONAL	ANDEQUALS EVALUATES TO TRUE	RETURNS FALSE OR RULES

NAND RULES: INPUT ALL TRUE ⇒ OUTPUT FALSE

INPUT TRUE EXPRESSIONS + OPTIONAL	ANDEQUALS EVALUATES TO TRUE	RETURNS FALSE NAND RULES
INPUT FALSE RULES	ANDISEMPTY EVALUATES TO FALSE	RETURNS TRUE NAND RULES

AND RULES: INPUT ALL TRUE ⇒ OUTPUT TRUE

INPUT TRUE EXPRESSIONS + OPTIONAL	ANDEQUALS EVALUATES TO TRUE	RETURNS TRUE AND RULES
INPUT FALSE EXPRESSIONS	ANDISEMPTY EVALUATES TO FALSE	RETURN FALSE AND RULES